Biotinylated Sphingolipid Standards



Matreya's line of biotinylated sphingolipids is ideal for use in sphingolipid research, taking advantage of the strong and specific interaction of biotin with streptavidin/avidin. These sphingolipid analogs contain a biotin label attached to the amine of the sphingosine moiety *via* a hexanoic acid linker which maintains the sphingolipid's natural properties. The biotin label allows for easy attachment of the sphingolipid to streptavidin/avidin proteins, making them extremely useful for binding to substrates and for toxin detection. Matreya's biotinylated products combine the natural ceramide backbone with a biotin label to achieve a more natural protein interaction as well as very specific streptavidin/avidin binding.

Mukhopadhyay and coworkers identified the inhibitor 2 of protein phosphatase 2A (I2PP2A) as a ceramide-binding protein using biotin-labeled ceramide. They found that I2PP2A ceramide binding decreased the association between PP2A and the inhibitor, preventing the inhibition of PP2A activity *in vitro*. They also found that the direct interaction of I2PP2A with ceramide plays important biological roles *via* the regulation of PP2A activity and signaling, which in turn controls ceramide-mediated degradation of c-Myc and antiproliferation. Pukin and coworkers used biotin-labeled ganglioside analogs for *E. coli* enterotoxin detection on streptavidin-coated ELISA plates. Enterotoxigenic *E. coli* is a pathogenic form of *E. coli* that is a serious threat to health and food safety around the world, and the detection of enterotoxins is of critical importance in preventing foodborne diseases.

| Catalog No. | Product Name | Size | Purity |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|
| 2081 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-D- <i>erythro</i> -sphingosine | 5 mg | 98+% |
| 2212 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-D- <i>erythro</i> -dihydrosphingosine | 5 mg | 98+% |
| 2211 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-phytosphingosine | 5 mg | 98+% |
| 2203 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-galactosylceramide | 5 mg | 98+% |
| 2085 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-glucosylceramide | 5 mg | 98+% |
| 2207 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-sulfatide | 1 mg | 98+% |
| 2205 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-lactosylceramide | 1 mg | 98+% |
| 2053 | ${\it N-Hexanoyl-biotin-monosialogang lioside GM}_1$ | 500 μg | 98+% |
| 2055 | N-Hexanoyl-biotin-disialoganglioside GD ₃ | 500 μg | 98+% |

References

- 1. A. Mukhopadhyay et al. (2009) Direct interaction between the inhibitor 2 and ceramide via sphingolipid-protein binding is involved in the regulation of protein phosphatase 2A activity and signaling. FASEB J., 23(3), 751-763
- 2. A.V. Pukin et al. (2011) Chemoenzymatic synthesis of biotin-appended analogues of gangliosides GM2, GM1, GD1a and GalNAc-GD1a for solid-phase applications and improved ELISA tests. Org. Biomol. Chem., 9(16), 5809-5815

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